

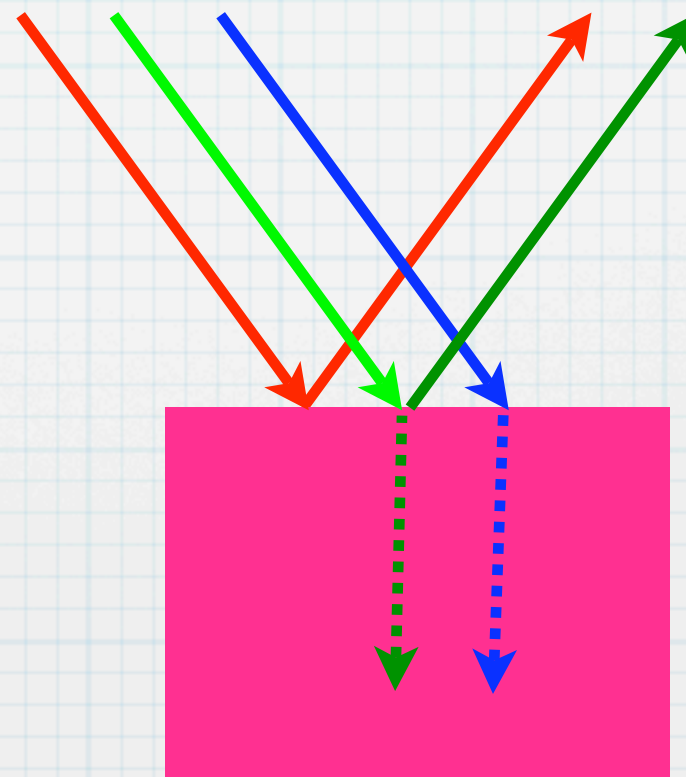
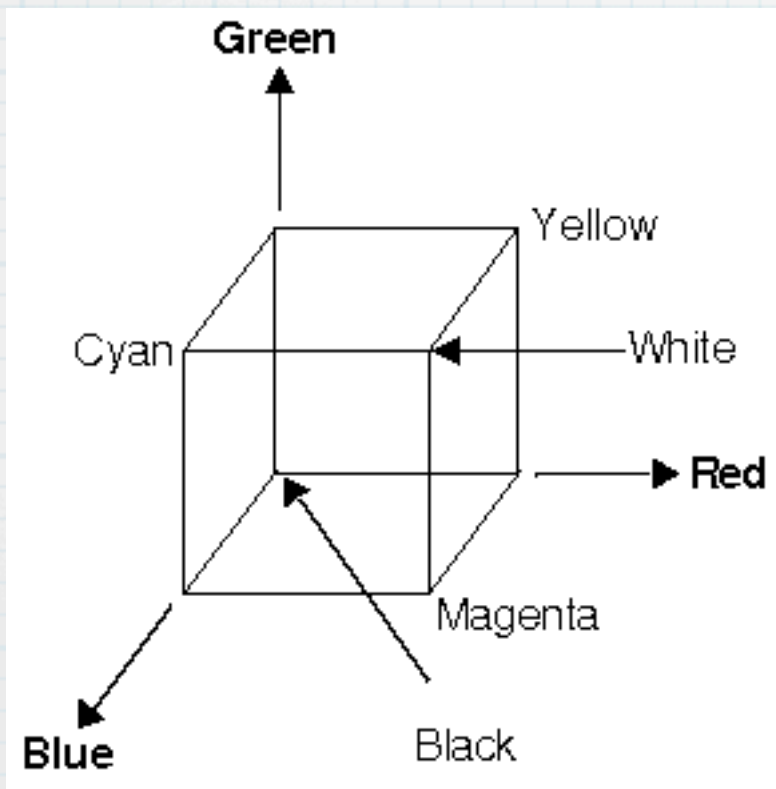
Colors, Textures, Cameras, and Lights

In PLaSM

`plasm/psmlib/colors.psm`

Luce e Colore

- * Spettro elettromagnetico (dip. temperatura)
- * Occhio sensibile ad uno spettro dal rosso al violetto
- * Simulato da una combinazione "convessa" di tre colori: Rosso, Verde e Blu
- * Modello additivo e sottrattivo



$$(R,G,B)=(1,0,0.5)$$
$$(-R,-G,-B)=(0,1,0.5)$$

Just a Color

— [CLASS RGBcolor

— [(r:: isinto:<0,1>; g:: isinto:<0,1>; b:: isinto:<0,1>)

— [= <r,g,b>;

— [RED;

Plasm Object of Class rgbcolor and Value < 1 , 0 , 0 >

— [RED.r;

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Color Cube

```
DEF COLOR (pol::isPol; col::isRGBColor) =
```

```
  pol WITH <'RGBcolor', col.this>;
```

```
DEF R_CUBE=CUBOID:<1,1,1> COLOR RED;
```

```
R_CUBE;
```

```
PolComplex < 3 , 3 > $ < < 'RGBcolor' , < 1 , 0 , 0 > > >
```

Luce e Materiali

- * Emissione elettromagnetica (dip. temperatura)
- * Quando incide su un materiale può essere assorbita, diffusa, riflessa, ...
- * Ogni raggio di luce conta
- * Necessaria un' approssimazione:
Ambient, Diffuse, Specular and Emmissive Color

Diffuse

Luce:

Direzione: \hat{l}

Intensità (diffusione): L_d

Vettore: $\vec{L}_d = L_d \hat{l}$

Superficie:

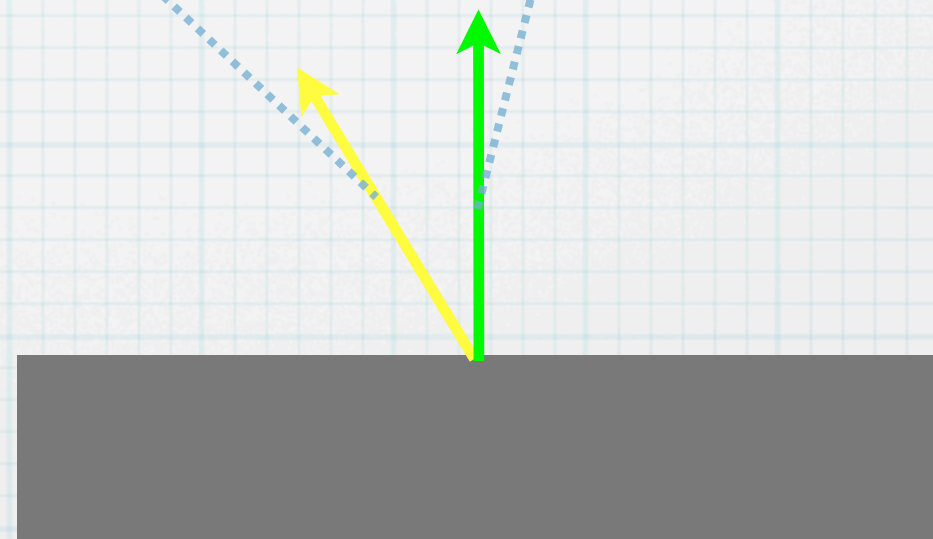
Normale: \hat{n}

Fattore Diffusione: k_d

Vettore: $\vec{N} = k_d \hat{n}$

Intensità Diffusione:

$$I_d = \vec{L}_d \cdot \vec{N} = L_d k_d \cos \alpha$$



Specular

Luce:

Direzione: \hat{l}

Intensità (speculare): L_s

Osservatore:

Direzione: \hat{v}

Superficie:

Normale: \hat{n}

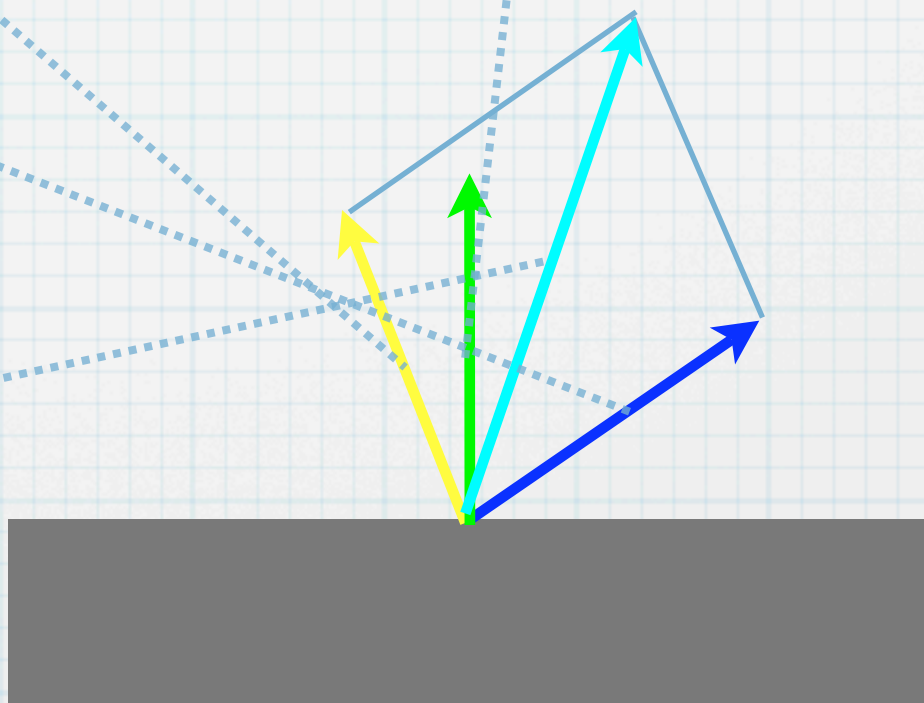
Fattore Speculare: k_s

Esponente speculare: s

Vettore: $\vec{N} = k_d \hat{n}$

Intensità Speculare:

$$I_s = L_s k_s ((\hat{l} + \hat{v}) \cdot \hat{n})^s$$



Ambient & Emmissive

Luce:

Intensità (ambiente): L_a

Superficie:

Fattore ambiente: k_a

Fattore emmissione: k_e

Intensità:

Ambiente: $I_a = L_a k_a$

Emissione: $I_e = k_e$

Totale

Per ogni luce:

$$I_{luce} = I_a + I_d + I_s$$

Globale:

$$I = I_e + I_a + \sum I_{luce}$$

VRML Material

CLASS BaseMaterial (

diffuse:: isRGBColor;

specular:: isRGBColor;

ambient:: isinto:<0,1>;

emissive:: isRGBColor;

shininess:: isinto:<0,1>;

transparency::isinto:<0,1>)

< diffuse, specular, ambient, emissive, shininess, transparency >;

— [CLASS MyMaterial(color::isRGBcolor)

— [ISA BaseMaterial =

— [<color,color,0.3,BLACK,0.4,0>;

— [DEF MY_RED = MyMaterial:Red;

— [MY_RED;

Plasm Object of Class mymaterial and Value ...

— [MY_RED.diffuse;

Plasm Object of Class rgbcolor and Value < 1 , 0 , 0 >

— [DEF MATERIAL (pol::isPol; mat::isBaseMaterial) =

— [pol WITH <'VRMLmaterial',

— [<mat.diffuse.this,

— [mat.specular.this,

— [mat.ambient,

— [mat.emissive.this,

— [mat.shininess, mat.transparency> >;

DEF MR_CUBE=CUBOID:<1,1,1> MATERIAL MY_RED;

PolComplex < 3 , 3 > \$ < < 'VRMLmaterial' , < < 1 , 0 , 0
> , < 1 , 0 , 0 > , 0.3 , < 0 , 0 , 0 > , 0.4 , 0.3 > > >

CLASS SimpleMaterial(color::isRGBcolor) ISA BaseMaterial

CLASS Transparentmaterial

(color::isRGBColor; transparency::isinto:<0,1>)

ISA BaseMaterial

VRML Textures

CLASS FullTexture (

url:: IsString;

repeatS:: IsBool;

repeatT:: IsBool;

center:: IsPoint;

rotation:: IsReal;

scale:: IsVect;

translation:: IsVect) =

<url, repeatS, repeatT, center, rotation, scale, translation>;

CLASS BaseTexture (

url:: IsString;

repeatS:: IsBool;

repeatT:: IsBool)

ISA FullTexture = < url, repeatS, repeatT, C, R, S, T >

WHERE C = <0,0> ,

R = 0,

S = <1,1> ,

T = <0,0>

END;

CLASS SimpleTexture (url:: IsString)

ISA BaseTexture = < url, repeatS, repeatT >

WHERE

repeatS = FALSE,

repeatT = FALSE

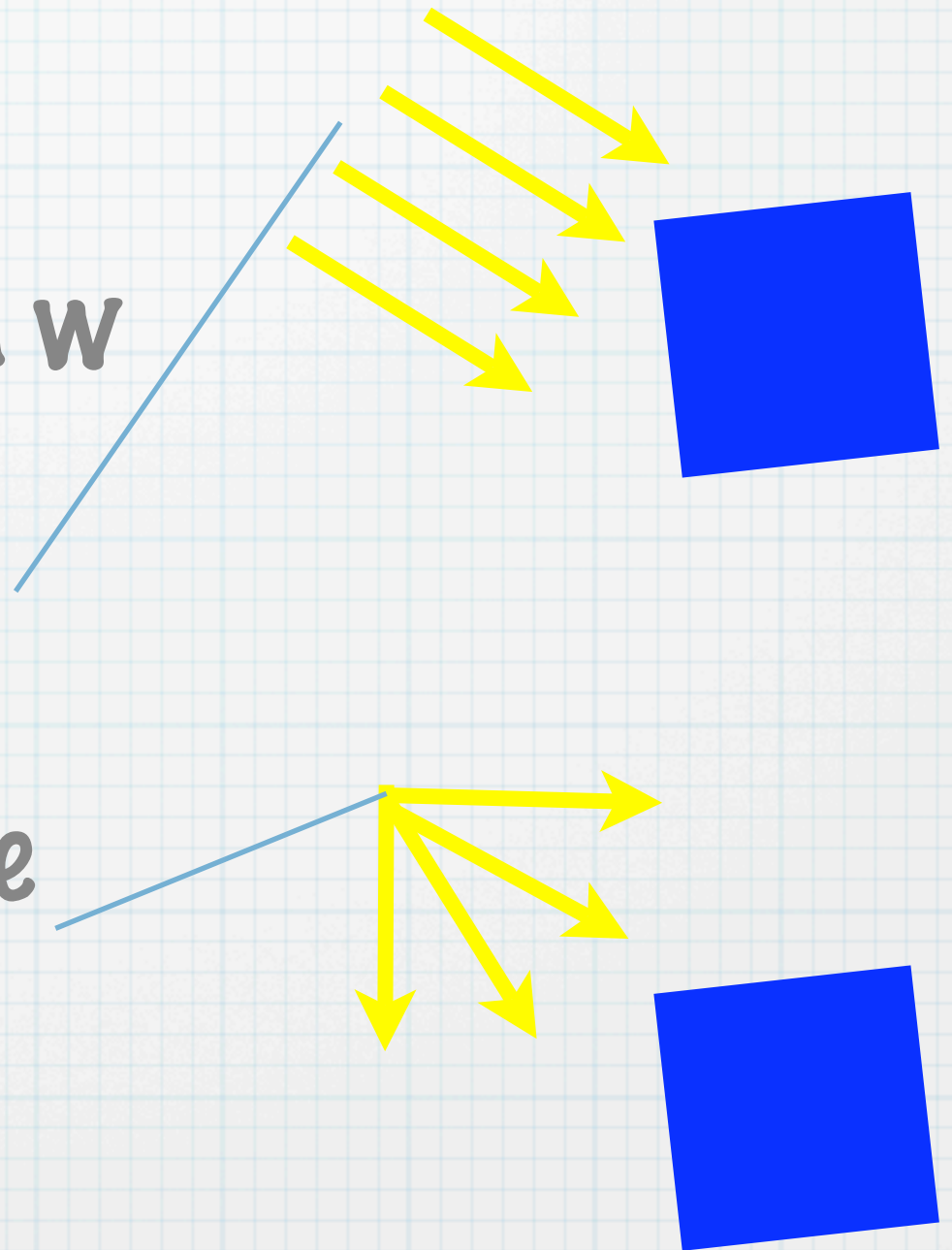
END;

— [DEF TEXTURE (pol::isPol; tex::isFullTexture) =
pol WITH <'VRMLtexture', < > >;

— [DEF APPEARANCE
(pol::isPol; mat::isBaseMaterial; fulltex::isFullTexture) =
pol MATERIAL mat TEXTURE fulltex;

Geometria luce

- * $\text{Position}=(x,y,z,w)$
- * Coordinata omogenea w
- * $w=0$: Luce Direzionale (all'infinito)
- * $w \neq 0$: Luce puntiforme
- * Posizione e direzione?
Spotlight



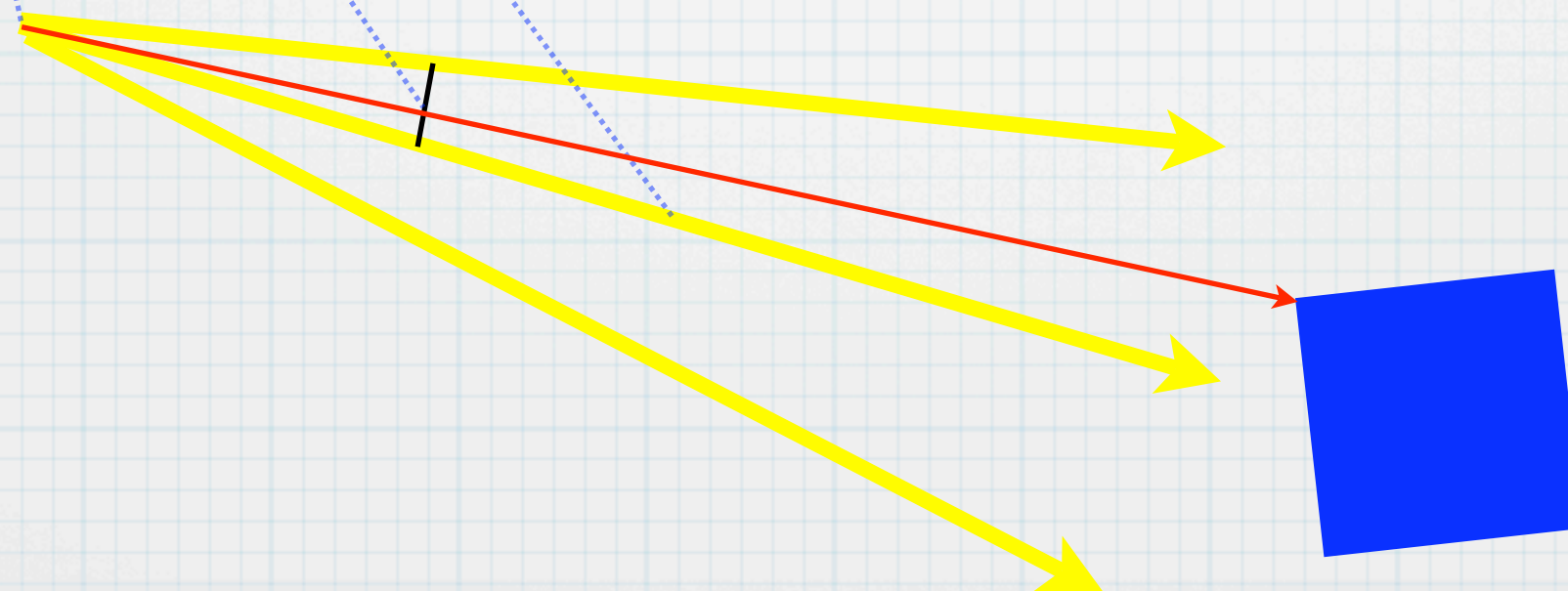
- * GL_POSITION è un punto proprio ($w \neq 0$)
- * GL_SPOT_DIRECTION è la direzione
- * GL_SPOT_CUTOFF è l'angolo di apertura
- * GL_SPOT_EXPONENT fattore attenuazione angolo

Direzione spotlight (SPOT_DIRECTION): \hat{l}

Vettore luce_vertice: $\hat{v} = \frac{V-POSITION}{|V-POSITION|}$

Esponente: e

$$S = (\hat{v} \cdot \hat{l})^e$$



Attenuation

- * La radiazione elettromagnetica si attenua proporzionalmente a $1/r^2$
- * Esperienza comune ci indica che non è apparentemente vero:
 - * Fonte non puntiforme
 - * Correzione del cervello

Attenuazione

Distanza vertice posizione luce: d

GL_CONSTANT_ATTENUATION k_c

GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION k_l

GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION k_q

$$A = \frac{1}{k_c + k_d + k_q}$$

Calcolo complessivo: Luci, Spotlight, attenuazione

$$I = I = I_e + I_a + \sum ASI_{luce}$$

$$I = k_e + L_a k_a + \sum_{luce} \left(L_a k_a + L_d k_d (\hat{l} \cdot \hat{n}) + L_s k_s \left((\hat{l} + \hat{v}) \cdot \hat{n} \right) \right) \frac{1}{k_c + k_d + k_q} (\hat{v} \cdot \hat{l})^e$$

Tutor lightmaterial (2)

VRML Lights

— [CLASS GenericLight (

— [type:: isinto:<0,2>;

% 0 = PointLight, 1 = DirectionalLight, 2 = SpotLight %

— [appearance:: isGenericLightAppearance;

— [geometry:: isGenericLightGeometry) =

— [<type, appearance, geometry>;

— [CLASS GenericLightAppearance (

— [color:: OR ~ [isRGBColor, isNull] ;

— [intensity:: OR ~ [isReal, isNull];

— [ambient:: OR ~ [isReal, isNull];

— [ison:: OR ~ [isBool, isNull]) =

— [<lcolor, lintensity, lambient, lison>

— [WHERE

— [lcolor = IF:<isNull, K:WHITE, ID>:color,

— [lintensity = IF:<isNull, K:1, ID>:intensity,

— [lambient = IF:<isNull, K:0, ID>:ambient,

— [lison = IF:<isNull, K:TRUE, ID>:ison

— [END;

— [CLASS GenericLightGeometry (

— [location:: OR \sim [isVect, isNull];

— [direction:: OR \sim [isVect, isNull];

— [attenuation:: OR \sim [isVect, isNull];

— [radius:: OR \sim [isReal, isNull];

— [beamWidth:: OR \sim [isReal, isNull];

— [cutOffAngle:: OR \sim [isReal, isNull]) =

— [<llocation, ldirection, lattenuation, lradius, lbeamWidth, lcutOffAngle>

WHERE

location = IF:<isNull, K:<0,0,0>, ID>:location,

direction = IF:<isNull, K:<0,0,-1>, ID>:direction,

attenuation = IF:<isNull, K:<1,0,0>, ID>:attenuation,

radius = IF:<isNull, K:100, ID>:radius,

beamWidth = IF:<isNull, K:(PI/2), ID>:beamWidth,

cutOffAngle = IF:<isNull, K:(PI/4), ID>:cutOffAngle

END;

CLASS BasePointLight (

pointAppearance:: isSeq;

pointGeometry:: isSeq)

ISA GenericLight = < type, appearance, geometry >

WHERE

type = 0,

appearance = GenericLightAppearance:pointAppearance,

geometry =

GenericLightGeometry:<S1:pointGeometry,<>,S2:pointGeometry,S3:pointGeometry,<>,<>>

END;

— [CLASS BaseDirLight (

— [dirAppearance:: isSeq;

— [dirGeometry:: isSeq)

— [ISA GenericLight = < type, appearance, geometry >

— [WHERE

— [type = 1,

— [appearance = GenericLightAppearance:dirAppearance,

— [geometry = GenericLightGeometry:<<>,S1:dirGeometry,<>,<>,<>,<>>

— [END;

— [CLASS BaseSpotLight (

— [spotAppearance:: isSeq;

— [spotGeometry:: isSeq)

— [ISA GenericLight = < type, appearance, geometry >

— [WHERE

— [type = 2,

— [appearance = GenericLightAppearance:spotAppearance,

— [geometry = GenericLightGeometry:spotGeometry

— [END;

— [DEF LIGHT (pol::ispol; light::isGenericLight) =

— [(copy:pol) with <'VRMLlight',

— [<light.type,

— [<light.appearance.lcolor.this,

— [light.appearance.lintensity,
light.appearance.lambient, light.appearance.lison>,

— [light.geometry.this>>;

VRML Cameras

— [CLASS BaseCamera (

— [position:: OR ~ [isVect, isNull];

— [orientation:: OR ~ [isVect, isNull];

— [fieldOfView:: OR ~ [isReal, isNull];

— [description:: isString) =

— [<cposition, corientation, cfieldOfView, description>

— [

WHERE

cposition = IF:<isNull, K:<0,0,10>, ID>:position,

corientation = IF:<isNull, K:<0,0,1,0>, ID>:orientation,

cfieldOfView = IF:<isNull, K:(PI/4), ID>:fieldOfView

END;

— [CLASS SimpleCamera (

— [position:: OR ~ [isVect, isNull];

— [description:: isString)

— [ISA BaseCamera = <position, <>, <>, description>;

— [DEF CAMERA (pol::ispol; camera::isBaseCamera) =

— [(copy:pol) with <'VRMLcamera', camera.this>;